## What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A composition comprising a linear polymer, the linear polymer comprising pendant
- chromophores having the formula D- $\pi$ -A, wherein  $\pi$  is a  $\pi$  bridge including a thiophene ring 2
- having oxygen atoms bonded directly to the 3 and 4 positions of the thiophene ring, D is a 3
- 4 donor, and A is an acceptor.
- 2. The composition of Claim 1, wherein the oxygen atoms are independently substituted with an 1
- 2 alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl group.
- 3. A composition comprising a linear polymer, the linear polymer comprising pendant 1
- 2 chromophores having the formula:

- 6 wherein, independently at each occurrence:  $\pi^1$  is absent or a  $\pi$ -bridge;  $\pi^2$  is absent or a  $\pi$ -
- bridge; D is an donor; A is an acceptor; X is O or S; and R is an alkyl, aryl, heteroalkyl, or 7
- 8 heteroaryl group.

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4. The composition of Claim 3 wherein the donor is selected from the group consisting of: 1

and the acceptor is selected from the group consisting of

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wherein independently at each occurrence: R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, a halogen except when bonded to a carbon alpha to or directly to a nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur atom, or an alkyl,

- aryl, heteroalkyl, or heteroaryl group; R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or an alkyl, aryl, heteroalkyl, or heteroaryl group; Y is O, S or Se; m is 2, 3 or 4; p is 0, 1 or 2; and q is 0 or 1.
- 1 5. The composition of Claim 4, wherein the donor is selected from the group consisting of

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- wherein, independently at each occurrence: R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, a halogen except when bonded to a carbon alpha to or directly to a nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur atom, or an alkyl, aryl, heteroalkyl, or heteroaryl group; and R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or an alkyl, aryl, heteroalkyl, or heteroaryl group.
- 1 6. The composition of Claim 3, wherein each X is oxygen and each R group is an alkyl group.
- 7. The composition of Claim 3, wherein the polymer further comprises pendant crosslinkable
   groups.
- 8. The composition of Claim 7, wherein the chromophore further comprises at least one
   crosslinkable group.
- 9. An electro-optic device, comprising the composition of Claim 1.
- 1 10. The electro-optic device of Claim 9, wherein the electro-optic device is selected from the 2 group consisting of an optical modulator, an optical switch, and an optical directional 3 coupler.
- 1 11. The electro-optic device of Claim 9, comprising: 1) an input waveguide; 2) an output
  2 waveguide; 3) a first leg having a first end and a second end, the first leg being coupled to the
  3 input waveguide at the first end and to the output waveguide at the second end; and 4) and a
  4 second leg having a first end and a second end, the second leg being coupled to the input
  5 waveguide at the first end and to the output waveguide at the second end.

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- 1 12. The electro-optic device of Claim 9, comprising: 1) an input; 2) an output; 3) a first
- 2 waveguide extending between the input and output; and 4) a second waveguide aligned to the
- 3 first waveguide and positioned for evanescent coupling to the first waveguide.
- 1 13. An optical router including the electro-optic device of Claim 9.
- 1 14. A communications system including at least one electro-optic device of Claim 9.
- 1 15. A method of data transmission comprising transmitting light through the composition of
- 2 Claim 1.
- 1 16. A method of telecommunication comprising transmitting light through the composition of
- 2 Claim 1.
- 1 17. A method of transmitting light comprising directing light through or via the composition of
- 2 Claim 1.
- 1 18. A method of routing light through an optical system comprising transmitting light through or
- 2 via the composition of Claim 1.
- 1 19. A phased array radar system comprising the composition of Claim 1.